

Lecture 6

UNITS 11 & 12

MOHAMED SALAH

01003183500-01154456772

Compound Adjectives | الصفات المركبة

- Mohamed is five years old.

مبنحطش (-) بين الاسم والصفة

→ Mohamed is **a five-year-old** boy. → Mohamed is **five years' old** boy.

صفة مركبة محطينالهاش (s) . . . علشان الصفة لا تجمع — شيلنا ال (a) وعاملناها وكأنها ملكيّة

- She received coins worth five million pounds.

→ She received **five-million-pound** / **five million pounds'** coins. لو الاسم جمع ممكن تعملها كأنها صفة أو ملكيّة

≈ اما كلمة (**time**) الصفة قبلها لازم تأخذ (**'s**) مع المفرد و (**s'**) مع الجمع

→ My uncle will have come back in **a week's** / **two weeks'** **time**.

adj. 1

+ p.p

absent-minded	شارد الذهن	middle-aged	في منتصف العمر
big-eared	كبير الأذنين	narrow-minded	ضيق الأفق / منغلق
clear-cut	بين / محدد / واضح	old-fashioned	قديم / عفا عليه الزمن
deep-seated	متأصل / متجذر	open-minded	واسع الأفق / منفتح
green-eyed	أخضر العينين	quick-witted	سريع البديهة
high-spirited	ذو معنويات مرتفعة	red-handed	مذنب
kind-hearted	طيب القلب	short-haired	قصير الشعر
long-heard	طويل الشعر	short-sighted	لديه قصر نظر
long-nosed	طويل الأنف	strong-willed	قوي العزيمة
long-sighted	لديه طول نظر	tight-fisted	بخيل

- He always wears **old-fashioned clothes**. في اسم بعدها **hyphen** أمها
- His clothes are always **old fashioned**. مفيش اسم بعدها مت **hyphen** هاش

+ ing

easy-going	مرن	slow-moving	بطيء الحركة
long-lasting	يدوم لفترة طويلة	far-reaching	بعيد المدى
good-looking	جذاب / حسن المظهر		

- I have a **slow-moving** car. في اسم بعدها **hyphen** أمها
- My car is **slow moving**. مفيش اسم بعدها مت **hyphen** هاش

+ noun

second-hand	مستعمل	good-looking	جذاب / حسن المظهر
full-length	بالطول الكامل	last-minute	في اللحظة الأخيرة

2 adv.

+ p.p

well-paid	ذو أجر مرتفع	well-informed	مطلع
brightly-lit	ساطع الإضاءة	well-educated	متعلم جيدا
highly-respected	يحظى باحترام كبير	well-known	معروف / مشهور
densely-populated	كثيف السكان	widely-recognized	معروف على نطاق واسع
well-balanced	جيد التوازن - متزن عاطفيا ونفسيا	widely-spoken	يتم التحدث بها على نطاق واسع
well-behaved	حسن السلوك	badly-written	مكتوب بشكل سيىء

- Mandarin is a **widely-spoken languages**. في اسم بعدها hyphen أمها
- Mandarin is **widely spoken**. مفيش اسم بعدها ت hyphen هاش

+ ing

never-ending	دائم	ever-lasting	دائم
forward-thinking	سابق في التفكير / السابق لعصره		

- We all love **ever-lasting smile**. في اسم بعدها hyphen أمها
- Her smile is **ever lasting**. مفيش اسم بعدها ت hyphen هاش

3 noun

اسم مفعول

+ p.p

sun-baked	مجفف بالشمس	left-handed	يستخدم اليد اليسرى
child - wanted	محبوب من الأطفال	right-handed	يستخدم اليد اليمني
middle-aged	في منتصف العمر	heart-broken	حزين / منفطر القلب

- England is an **English-speaking country**= دولة تتحدث اللغة الإنجليزية

اسم فاعل

+ ing

time-saving	موفر للوقت	English-speaking	متحدث باللغة الإنجليزية
mouth-watering	مسيل للعاب/شهي	labour-saving	موفر للعمالة
thought-provoking	في منتصف العمر	record-breaking	محطم الرقم القياسي
time-saving	موفر للوقت		

- I listened to an **English-spoken discourse** = خطاب أُجري باللغة الإنجليزية

+ adj

ice-cold	في برودة الثلج	brand-new	جديد تماما
world-famous	ذو شهرة عالمية	self-reliant	معتمد على نفسه
fat-free	خالي من الدهون	self-centered	آناني

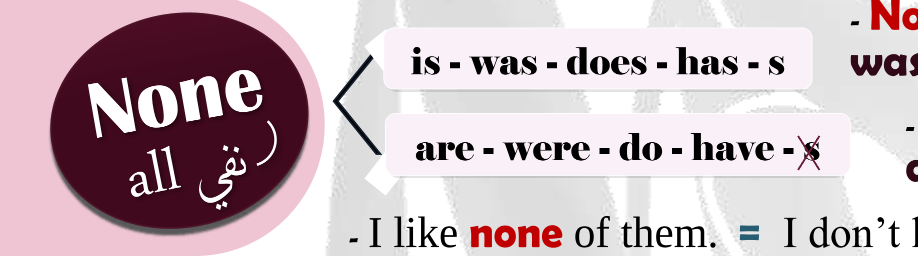
+ noun

egg-box	صندوق بيض	tea-pot	براد شاى
hair-cream	كريم شعر	eye-drop	قطرة العين

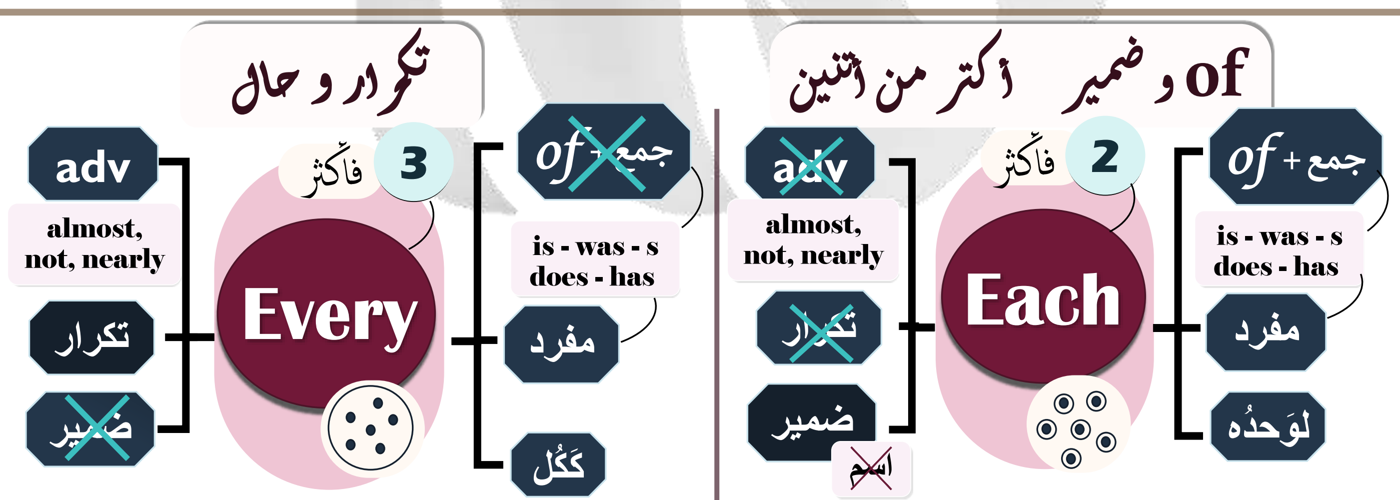
فأكثر 3

All of

- مفرد ~ **is - was - does - has - s**
  - **All the dish** has been eaten by Omar.
- جمع ~ **are - were - do - have - ~~s~~**
  - **All dishes** have been eaten by Omar.
- لا يُعد ~ **is - was - does - has - s**
  - **All water** was drunk by Omar.
- ضمير ~ لا تتبع باسم
  - I met Ali,Yousef and Batool. **All** were happy.
- إجباري *of* — us, you, them
  - He invited **all *of*** us = He invited **us all**.
  - **All *of*** us will attend = **We all** will attend.
  - I didn't know **all *of*** them = **them all**.
  - **All *of*** them = **They all** went out.



- **None** of the exams **was / were** easy.
- **None** of the dresses **is / are** fashionable.
- I like **none** of them. = I don't like **all** of them.



- You ask a question **every ten minutes**.
- **Every sentence** must have a verb.
- Not **every** student has passed.
- **Each engineer** was given a task.
- I met **3** children **each** was happy.
- **(Each - Every one) of** girls was happy.

- I carried a bag in **each hand**.
  both hands
- She's waering a ring in **(each - every) finger**.
  all fingers
- I will test **each student** to give them a mark.

Nouns



countable



مفرد is - was - has - does - s

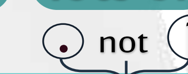
جمع are - were - have - do - ~~s~~

singular: a · an · one · that · this









plural:

some (. / ? طلب عرض) · any (not / ?) · a lot of · lots of (. فقط)

plenty of (. فقط) · many · how many (. not ?)

too many · few (قليل ولا يكفي) · a few (قليل و يكفي) · too few

these · those · several · a number of

- Have you got **any** cars ?
- I have **some** / **many** / **a lot of** cars .
- I don't have **any** / **many** cars (only 2 cars)
- We have **few** markers, we have to buy.
- We have **a few** markers, we don't have to buy.

uncountable




liquids · activities (ing) · gases · subjects · sports · languages · meals · obstract · materials

ولا مُفرد ولا جمع...ولكن يُعَامَل مُعَامَلة المفرد

كمفرد is - was - does - has - s

some · any · a lot of · lots of

plenty of · much · how much

too much · little (قليل ولا يكفي) · a little (قليل و يكفي) · too little

this · that · a great deal of

- Have you got **any** water ?
- I have **some** / **much** / **a lot of** water .
- I don't have **any** / **much** water .
- We have **little** ink, we have to buy.
- We have **a little** ink, that's enough.
- Would you bring me **some** water ?



Deduction

عندى دليل

sure | certain | definite

present

اكيد اه

must + inf

He give me a gold watch.it must be expensive.

اكيد لا

can't + inf

He give me a gold watch.it can't be cheap.

مش اكيدا

May- might-could+ inf

There might be six metro lines when the project is finished.

past

must + have + p.p

There must have been a sand storm the streets are covered in sand.

can't + have + p.p

Ali can't have travelled this morning.He is ill in bed

May- might-could+have+p.p

Not sure-Not certain-propable-possible-I don't think so.

ability

Travelling might have been cheaper in the past.

Regret

Should have+p.p كان يجب و لكن لم افعل

Shouldn't have+p.p كان لا يجب و لكن فعلت

Ought to have+p.p كان يجب و لكن لم افعل

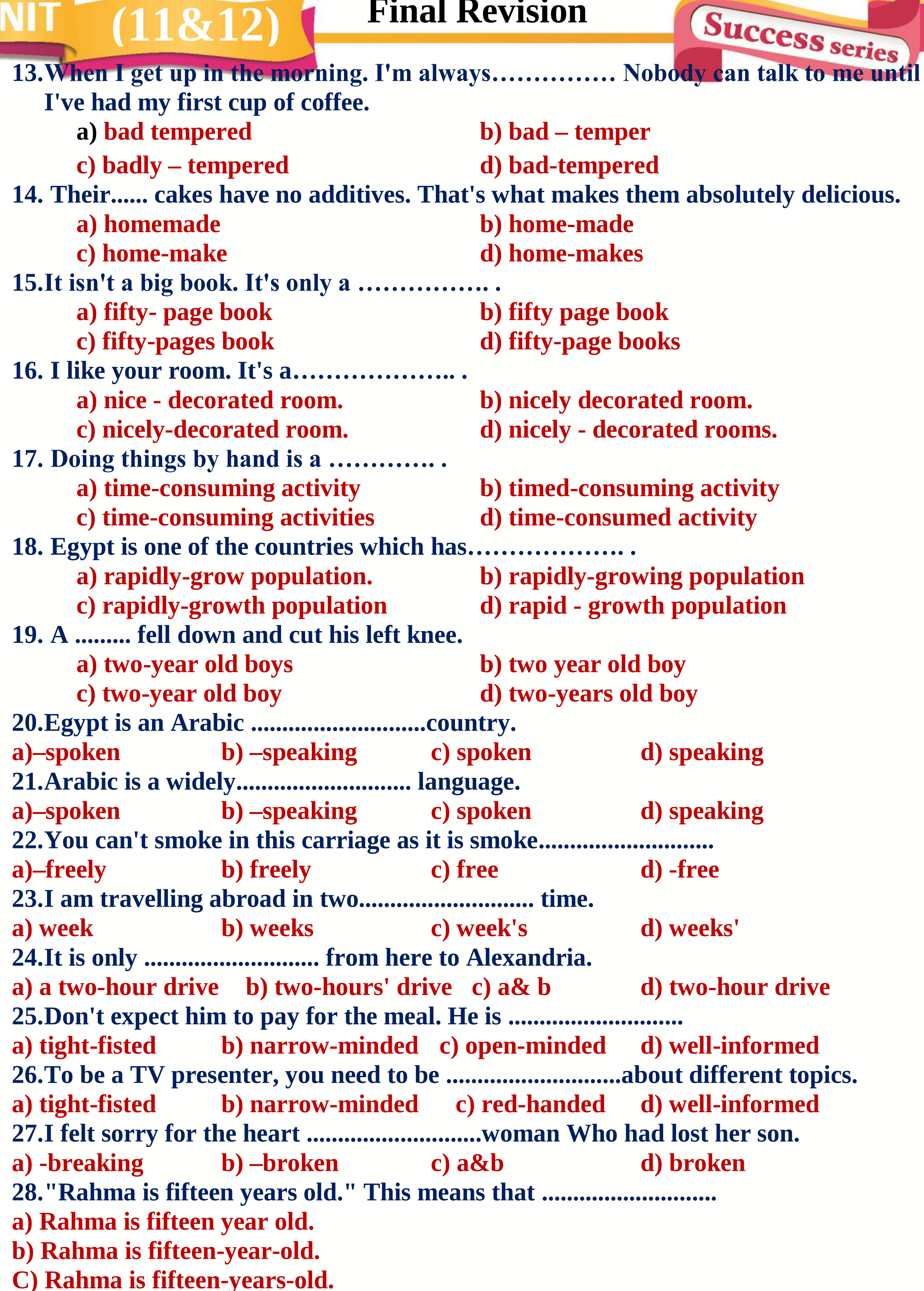
Oughn't to have+p.p كان لا يجب و لكن فعلت



Grammar 1

Choose the correct answer:

1. The park isn't far it's a ……………. .
   a) ten-minute walk b) ten-minutes walk
   c) ten-minute walks d) ten-minutes walks
2. They are looking for a ………….. .
   a) five star hotel b) five stars hotel
   c) five-star hotel d) five star hotels
3. I don't like people who are …………… .
   a) narrower-mind b) narrow-minded
   c) narrow-mind d) narrow minded
4. I need to do a ………………. .
   a) part time job b) part-time jobs
   c) part-times job d) part-time job
5. We'll be late this is a …………….. .
   a) slow-moving bus b) slowly-moving bus
   c) slow moving bus d) slow moving buses
6. This dog is still young, It is a …………..one.
   a) one year old a) one-years old
   a) one years old a) one-year old
7. This woman has a high level of education. She is a …………….. .
   a) high-educated woman a) high educated woman
   a) highly-educated woman a) highly-educated women
8. This opera singer is famous all over the world. He is …………… .
   a) famous-world a) world famous
   a) worlds-famous a) world-famous
9. This opera singer is famous all over the world. He is a ……singer.
   a) famous-world a) world famous
   a) worlds-famous a) world-famous
10. Most animals are warm-blooded but reptiles are ………………… .
    a) cold-blooded a) cold-blood
    a) coldly-blooded a) cold blooded
11. He did everything for people in need. He was a very ….…......
    a) kind-hearted men b) kind-hearted man
    c) kind-hearted man d) kindly - hearted man
12. My...... .... grandmother always forgets our names.
    a) absence – minded b) absent – minded
    c) absent – minds d) absent – minds



13.When I get up in the morning. I'm always…………… Nobody can talk to me until I've had my first cup of coffee.

a) bad tempered b) bad – temper

c) badly – tempered d) bad-tempered

14. Their...... cakes have no additives. That's what makes them absolutely delicious.

a) homemade b) home-made

c) home-make d) home-makes

15.It isn't a big book. It's only a ……………. .

a) fifty- page book b) fifty page book

c) fifty-pages book d) fifty-page books

16. I like your room. It's a……………….. .

a) nice - decorated room. b) nicely decorated room.

c) nicely-decorated room. d) nicely - decorated rooms.

17. Doing things by hand is a …………. .

a) time-consuming activity b) timed-consuming activity

c) time-consuming activities d) time-consumed activity

18. Egypt is one of the countries which has………………. .

a) rapidly-grow population. b) rapidly-growing population

c) rapidly-growth population d) rapid - growth population

19. A .... fell down and cut his left knee.

a) two-year old boys b) two year old boy

c) two-year old boy d) two-years old boy

20.Egypt is an Arabic ....country.

a)–spoken b) –speaking c) spoken d) speaking

21.Arabic is a widely........................... language.

a)–spoken b) –speaking c) spoken d) speaking

22.You can't smoke in this carriage as it is smoke...........................

a)–freely b) freely c) free d) -free

23.I am travelling abroad in two........................... time.

a) week b) weeks c) week's d) weeks'

24.It is only .... from here to Alexandria.

a) a two-hour drive b) two-hours' drive c) a& b d) two-hour drive

25.Don't expect him to pay for the meal. He is ....

a) tight-fisted b) narrow-minded c) open-minded d) well-informed

26.To be a TV presenter, you need to be ....about different topics.

a) tight-fisted b) narrow-minded c) red-handed d) well-informed

27.I felt sorry for the heart ....woman Who had lost her son.

a) -breaking b) –broken c) a&b d) broken

28."Rahma is fifteen years old." This means that ....

a) Rahma is fifteen year old.

b) Rahma is fifteen-year-old.

C) Rahma is fifteen-years-old.

d) Rahma is a fifteen-year-old girl.



29.Which of the following is correctly structured?
a) He is an old-fashioned man.
b) He is an old fashioned man.
c) This man is old-fashioned.
d) He is an old and fashioned man.
30.Which of the following is best structured?
a) Windows 2003 is out of date.
b) Windows 2003 is out-of-date.
c) Windows 2003 is out of-date.
d) Windows 2003 is out-of date.
31."This dish makes me feel want to eat it." This means that................
a) this dish is mouth-watering.
b) this dish is mouth-watered.
c) this dish is water mouthed.
d) this is a mouth-watering dish.
32.Which of the following is correctly structured?
a) Ibrahim is left hand.
b) Ibrahim is hand lefted.
c) Ibrahim is a left-handed student.
d) Ibrahim is hand-lefted student.



Grammar 2

Choose the correct answer:

1. All my money .... in the bank.
a) is b) are c) have d) has
2. .... students passed the exam.
a) All b) All the c) All of the d) a, b & c
3. All people............. homes to live in.
a) needs b) need c) has needed d) is in need of
4. All of........... are ready to help.
a) me b) him c) them d) her
5. ……………..... must take part in the race.
a) All you b) All of you c) You all d) b& c
6. He is ready to help………..
a) all of us b) us all c) a&b d) we all
7. .... member of the group does their best.
a) Each b) Every c) a & b d) all
8. .... members of the group do their best.
a) Each b) Every c) a & b d) All
9. People have five toes in .... leg.
a) each b) every c) a & b d) both
10.. People have ten toes in ....legs.
a) each b) every c) a & b d) both
11.The Trailplazer plays an important role in almost…… students' education.
a) Each b) every c) a & b d) All
12.The Trailplazer plays an important role in almost .... student's education.
a) Each b) every c) a & b d) All
13.Each of my two sons……..... good at maths.
a) is b) are c) do d) does
14.My two sons each……….…... good at maths.
a) is b) are c) do d) does
15.They.........………have mobile phones.
a) both of b) all of c) each d) every
16........... of them needs urgent help.
a) Each b) Every c) All d) Both
17.Ahmed has little ....
a)friends b) time c)a&b d) son
18.…………………them speaks some English, but my mother is the best!
a)Each of b) Every c) Neither d) Every of
19.Mum has so………. jobs to do before she goes to bed.
a) little b) few c) a & b d) a little
20.…………….. my parents has a good job.
a)Every of b) Each of c) All of d)Both of



21.1 don't want ….……….. money! I want a lot,
a) much b) many c)some d) any
22.Sama likes ……..……the photos.
a) no b) none c) none of d) neither
23.No one has come to check …………. homework yet.
a) his b) her c) their d) its
24……….. students wear their school uniform.
a) Both b) All c) All of d) b& c
25.…………… the students wear their school uniform,
a) Both b) All c) All of d) b& c
26.……..….. Egyptian citizens have roles in society.
a) All b) Both c) Half an d) Every
27…………. Egyptian citizen has a role in society.
a) All b) Both c) Half an d) Every

Grammar 3

28.I have a lot of friends. …………. are in my school.
a) A lot of b) Many c) one d) b& c
29.The Egyptians use a lot of water from the Nile………… is used in farming.
a) Many b) Much c) A few d) A lot of
30.The Egyptians use a lot of water from the Nile……………it is used in farming.
a) Many b) Much c) A few d) A lot of
31.Although some people have voted against the new law, many still….. it.
a) support b) supports c) has supported d) b & c
32.He earns a lot of money, much of which…………. spent on his children's education.
a) has b) have c) is d) are
33.Many people have taken the coronavirus vaccine; more …………..Still waiting for their turn,
a) is b) are c) have d) has
34.The government spends a lot of money on the coronavirus vaccine; Much………… spent on buying the vaccine itself.
a) is b) are c) have d) has
35.How……….. loaves of bread have you bought?
a) a few b) a little c) many d) much
36.Have you got…….…. knowledge in this field?
a) many b) much c) a lot of d) b & c
37.Have you got…..……pieces of knowledge in this field?
a) many b) much c) a lot of d) a & c
38.…………………. students want to join the faculty of medicine.
a) A lot of b) Many c) a & b d) Much

39................. work should be done before I can leave the office.
a) A lot of b) Many c) a & b d) Much
40.I had .... orange juice.
a) a little b) little c) a few d) a & b
41.I had................. drops of orange juice.
a) a little b) little c) a few d) a & b
42.Ahmed has a few ....
a) friends b) time c) a & b d) son
43.Ahmed has a little ....for reading.
a) friends b) time c) a & b d) son
44.Ahmed has a little ....of four.
a) friends b) time c) a & b d) son
45.Ahmed has little ....of his own age.
a) friends b) time c) a & b d) son
46.I add.............salt to my soup. Most people wouldn't like it.
a) a little b) little c) few d) a&b
47.I add................. salt to my soup, just enough to make it tasty.
a) a little b) little c) much d) a lot of
48.MrAyman wrote down................a few notes; nothing very important.
a) quite b) only c) too d) so
49.Mr Ayman has got............... a little time; just enough to do the job in hand
a) quite b) only c) too d) so
50.I have................money left. I can't buy the underground ticket.
a) a little b) little c) a few d) few
51.I have .... pounds left. I can't buy the underground ticket.
a) a little b) little c) a few d) few
52.Mum has so.............. work to do before she goes to bed.
a) little b) few c) a & b d) a little
53.How .... people attended the rich man's funeral ! I wonder where his so-called friends were
a) many b) much c) few d) a few
54.My uncle has very few .... on the farm.
a) soil b) cattle c) water d) animal
55... ....was said at the press conference
a) Little b) Few c) A few d) Many
56.No one in our family ....the last decision.
a) have supported b) are supporting c) support d) supports
57.My school is .... kilometers from my house.
a) a little b) a few c) none of d) any
58.At this time of year, it generally rains ....
a) a lot b) a lot of c) a few d) many
59.We spend too .... time filling in forms.
a) few b) some c) much d) many
60.Sorry I haven’t finished, I haven’t had .... time today
a) many b) less c) much d) little



61.She ate the .... pizza, leaving nothing for me.

a) all   b) either   c) each   d) whole

62............. of the houses was slightly different.

a) Every   b) A little   c) Some   d) Each

63."I have a little money on me." This means...........

a) I have no money on me.
b) I don't have much money on me.
c) I don't have any money on me.
d) I have a lot of money on me.

64."She has got few pounds." This means.........

a) she has got no pounds.
b) she has got hardly any pounds
c) she hasn't got many pounds.
d) b& c

65."He is carrying two bags;……………….*. Complete with the correct form.

a) one bag in every hand.
b) one bag in each hand
c) one bag in both hands
d) one bag in half hands

66."Every one of us loves Egypt". What does this mean?

a) All of we love Egypt.
b) All we love Egypt.
c) None of us hates Egypt.
d) Egypt loves all of we.

67."Each of the two cars has different advantages". This means ……………

a) every of the two cars has different advantages.
b) the two cars each have different advantages.
c) the two cars each has different advantages.
d) the two cars either have different advantages.

68."All students have mobile phones". I want to say that…………….

a)every student has a mobile phone.
b) each student has a mobile phone
c)all students have a mobile phone.
d) a & b

Unit 11
Finding your culture

prepositions

v. & n. & adj. &



prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Vocab

Unit (11)

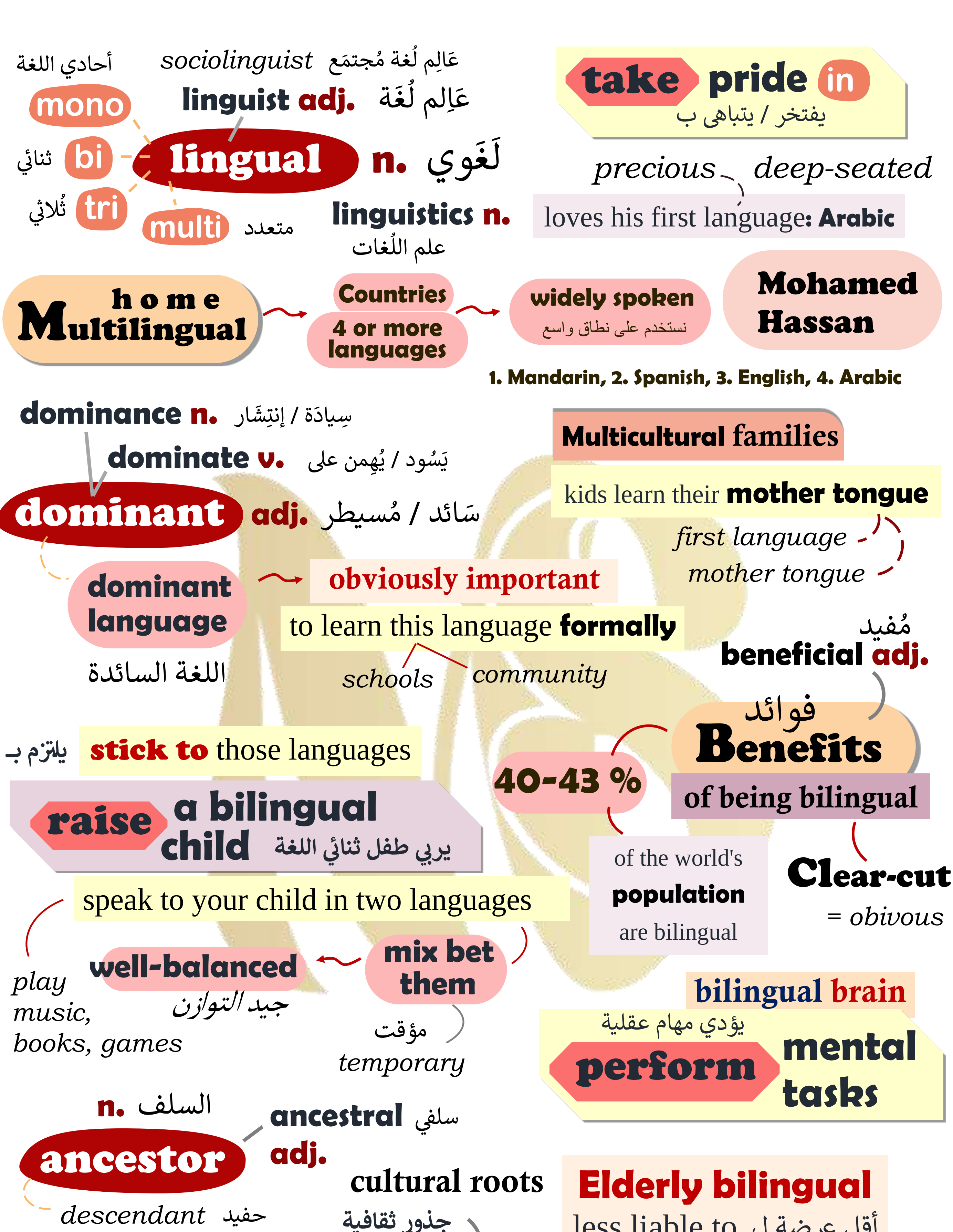
Starting again

Examples	امثله	Tend	يميل/يتجه الي
Imagine	يتصور	Soup	حساء/شوربه
Benefits	فوائد	Popular	شعبي/مشهور
Ability	قدره	Disease	مرض
Perform	يجري/ينفذ/ينجز	Generosity	سخاء/كرم
Whether	اذا/لو	Neighbour	جار
Birth	ولاده	Factory	مصنع
Definitely	قطعا/تحديدا	Carriage ride	جوله بعربه
Parent	والد	Website	موقع الكتروني
Mental	عقلي	Inhabitants	سكان
Illness	مرض	Beauty	جمال
Dancing	الرقص	Advantages	مزايا
Last	يستمر	Visitors	زوار/ضيوف
Immediately	في الحال/فورا	(die)dying	يحتضر/يموت
Rent	يؤجر/ايجار	Rent	يؤجر
Tourist guide	مرشد سياحي	Author	مؤلف
Isolated	منعزل/منفرد	Typical	نموذجي/معهود
Teenagers	مراهقين	Full marks	درجات نهائيه
Planet	كوكب	Profession	مهنه
Brain	مخ	Probably	من المحتمل
Humor	فكاهه	Signs	اشارات
Pride	فخر/كبرياء	Decision	قرار
Culture	ثقافه	Facts	حقائق
Cultural	ثقافي	Population	عدد السكان
Powerful	قوي/ذو نفوذ	Conclusion	خاتمه
Influence	تأثير	National	وطني/قومي
Common	شائع	Furniture	اثاث المنزل
Face	وجه/يواجه	Sounds	اصوات
Smells	روائح	Countryside	الريف
Survive	يبقي علي قيد الحياه	Preserve	يحتفظ
obvious	واضح	Obviously	بوضوح



Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
Dominant	مهيمن/سائد	Powerful/principal/main	Last/least/inconsiderable
Embrace	يعانق/يتبني/يشمل	Hug/adopt	Give up/exclude/reject
Ancestors	اجداد	Forebears	Descendants
Raise	يربي/يرفع	Bring up/breed/keep	abuse/neglect
Fluent	بليغ/فصيح	Articulate/well-spoken	Tongue-tied/speechless
Clear-cut	واضح	Apparent/distinct	Uncertain/insensible
Well-balanced	متوازن	Well-adjusted/steady	Unbalanced/upset
Initiative	مبادره	Action/ambition	Inactivity/laziness
Deep-seated	عميق الجذور/مستحكم	Confirmed/deep-rooted	Momentary/temporary
Open-minded	متفتح	Tolerant/broad-minded	Absent-minded/prejudiced biased
Noticeable	ملحوظ	Brilliant/catchy	Insignificant/unimportant
Pride	فخر/تباهي	Ego/self-respect	Modesty/dishonor



أحادي اللغة **mono**
ثنائي **bi**
ثُلاثي **tri**
multi متعدد

sociolinguist عَالِم لُغة مُجتمَع
linguist adj. عَالِم لُغَة
lingual n. لَغَوي
linguistics n. علم اللُّغات

take pride in
يفتخر / يتباهى ب

precious *deep-seated*
loves his first language: **Arabic**

home Multilingual → **Countries** **4 or more languages** → **widely spoken** نستخدم على نطاق واسع

Mohamed Hassan

1. Mandarin, 2. Spanish, 3. English, 4. Arabic

dominance n. سِيادَة / إنتِشَار
dominate v. يَسُود / يُهِمن على
dominant adj. مُسيطر / سَائد

dominant language اللغة السائدة → **obviously important**
to learn this language **formally**
schools *community*

Multicultural families
kids learn their **mother tongue**
first language
mother tongue

مُفيد
beneficial adj.
فوائد
Benefits
of being bilingual

40-43 %
of the world's **population** are bilingual

Clear-cut
= obivous

يلتزم ب **stick to** those languages

raise a bilingual child يربي طفل ثنائي اللغة

speak to your child in two languages

play music, books, games

well-balanced جيد التوازن ← **mix bet them**
مؤقت
temporary

bilingual brain
يؤدي مهام عقلية
perform mental tasks

n. السلف
ancestor
descendant حفيد
ancestral adj. سلفي

cultural roots
جذور ثقافية

Elderly bilingual
less liable to أقل عرضة ل
mental diseases
Al-Zahaymar

Stay connected with

Embrace يعتنق your culture
embrace n. عناق

cultural heritage *cultural identity*

cultural adj. ثقافي

culture n. الثقافة

culture n. أدب / زراعة

identity n. هوية

identification n. تحديد الهوية

identify v. يـحدد هـوية

identifiable adj. سهل التعرف عليه

local Berber dialect لكنة

accent لهجة

But **Diab** is **convinced**

the dialect will **survive**.

survival n. النجاة

to preserve

must be taught
formally

traditions **dates to**
3000 BCE

Identity in danger

UN has classified **Siwi**

endangered في خطر

will disappear

remote / بعيد
نـائي

unique to فريد / مميز لـ

inhabitants in **oasis** of Siwa

isolated place
Western Desert

estimates that the real **figure** is 20,000

population كثافة سكان

- passionate about

passion v. شَغف

passionate adj. شغوف

shaped **my personality**
شـكلت شـخصيـتي

حِس فُكاهي

sense of humour

Irish father

Chinese mother

Cantonese

using chopsticks

tend to be **open-minded**
about new **cultural experiences**

"Although no one can go back and make a brand new start, anyone can start from now and make a brand new ending."



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. Liverpool is .... team. It has players from different nationalities.
a) monolingual b) bilingual c) multilingual d) multicultural
2. To........................... your kids well, you need enough money.
a) attend b) raise c) last d) consider
3. ......is a quality of the American society in which all nationalities are represented.
a) Multiculturalism b) Benefit c) Majority d) Identity
4. As a writer, Mahfouz is........................... to readers all over the world.
a) isolated b) widely-spoken c) well-known d) well-balanced
5. Egypt regularly holds an international........................... for youth.
a) function b) forum c) minority d) funeral
6. A sociable person finds it difficult to be ....from others.
a) temporary b) unique c) endangered d) isolated
7. To...........................the environment, it is a must to stop cutting down rainforests.
a) tour b) preserve c) locate d) survive
8. We are not...........................by what you say. It is not logical.
a) convinced b) clear-cut c) deep-seated d) beneficial
9. Arabic is the ....language of Egypt. It is the language of the government and all organisations.
a) dominant b) limited c) official d) precious
10. As a/an ..., I study the way language is affected by difference inclass, origin, work.
a) dialect b) sociolinguist c) inhabitant d) tongue
11. I haven't decided yet. I am still .... my options.
a) attending b) raising c) lasting d) considering
12. Sadly, only a small...... of students is/are interested in educationthese days.
a) function b) forum c) minority d) funeral
13. Egypt’s...........................to solve the problem was successful.
a) figure b) event c) initiative d) oasis
14. When sales ....rise, traders make a lot of money.
a) figures b) events c) initiatives d) oases
15. Egypt has a/an.....location. That's why it plays an important strategic role.
a) temporary b) unique c) endangered d) isolated
16. I am...............Luxor and Aswan with my family this winter.
a) touring b) preserving c) locating d) surviving
17. I take .... in my country's great history. İ am ....
a) pride b) proud c) gap d) generation
18. The Ministry of Education has .... the concept of online learning .
a) risen b) participated c) influenced d) embraced
19. Lions, tigers and home cats have a common...........................
a) patriot b) range c) ancestor d) mixture
20. In general, girls .... to be better at languages than boys.
a) tend b) rent c) explore d) celebrate



21.This novel is .... of Naguib Mahfouz's style.
a) typical b) fluent c) passionate d) familiar

22."This is a deep-seated situation." In this sentence, the adjective "deep-seated' is an antonym of ....
a) permanent b) deep-rooted c) a& b d) temporary

23.If Arabic is your mother tongue, then English is not your ....
a) first language b) native tongue c) a & b d) second language

Unit 12
Myths and Fables

prepositions

v. & n. & adj. &



prefixes & suffixes

Synonyms & Antonyms

3rd Sec

Mohamed Salah



Unit (12)

Places of cultural interest

Vocabulary

Fable	حكايه	Generation	جيل
myth	خرافه	Furious	غاضب/هائج/عنيف
Legend	اسطوره	Facts	حقائق
Make up	يخترع/يؤلف	Purpose	غرض/هدف/غايه
Legendary	اسطوري	A fit of anger	نوبه من الغضب
tale	حكايه/اشاعه/كذبه	Cheer	يهتف/يشجع/يهلل/ابتهاج
Stretch out	يمد/يبسط/يتمدد	Partly	جزئيا/الي حد ما
Look back	ينظر للخلف	Evidence	دليل
Slip	ينزلق/انزلاق	Aloud	بصوت عال/جهارا
Boast	يتفاخر/يتباهي	Author	مؤلف
Pass on	يمرر/ينقل	Character	شخصيه
Pass down	يتوارث	Knight	فارس
Moral	مغزي القصه/اخلاقي	Causes	اسباب/قضايا
Natural events	احداث طبيعيه	Fighter	مقاتل/مكافح
Occur	يحدث/يقع/يجري	Sword	سيف
Version	اصدار/نسخه	Armour	درع
Exist	يتواجد	Hunter	صياد
Exaggerate	يضخم/يبالغ/يسرف	Code	قاعده/شفره
Real-life	حقيقي/واقعي	Behavior	سلوك
Overall	كلي/اجمالي/شامل	Chivalry	فروسيه/شهامه
Flood	فيضان	Humble	متواضع/بسيط
Emergency	طوارئ	Honourable	مشرف/موقر
Chop	يقطع/يفرم/يشق	Monsters	وحوش
Fed up	متضايق/نافذ الصبر	Dragon	تنين/شخص عنيف
Humour	فكاهه/روح الدعابه	Holy grail	الكأس المقدسه
Steady	ثابت/منتظم	Verbally	شفهيا/شفويا
Jealous	غيور/حسود	Perspective	منظور/وجهه نظر
Pace	سرعه السير/خطوه	Entertaining	ممتع/مسل
Eternal	ابدي/مخلد	Plot	حبكه القصه/مؤامره/قطعه ارض
Virtues	فضائل/مزايا	Reflect	يعكس
Qualities	صفات/خصائص	Out-dated	قديم العهد/مهجور

Old-fashioned	قديم الطراز	Dove	حمامه
Relevance	صله/علاقه بالموضوع	Tear	دمعه/عبره
Tragic	مأساوي/فاجع/تراجيدي	Themes	موضوعات
Association	جمعيه	Debate	مناظره
Long-necked	طويل العنق	Debatable	جدالي/قابل للنقاش
Short-necked	قصير العنق	Delicious	لذيذ
Imaginary	تصوري/خيالي	Tasty	طيب المذاق
Grasslands	مراعي/اراضي عشبيه	Flow	يتدفق/يسيل
Spaces	مساحات	Bend	يلوي/ينحني/انحناء
Adventures	مغامرات	Fierce	شرس/عنيف
Contest	منافسه/مسابقه	Hunting	الصيد

Synonyms and Antonyms

Word		Synonyms	Antonyms
Eternal	ازلي/ابدي	Forever	Temporary
Honourable	شريف/مبجل	Decent/respectable/polite	Dishonourable
Humble	متواضع	Respectful/polite	Proud
Legendary	مشهور	Famous/well-known	Unknown/obscure
Steady	ثابت/رصين	Stable/balanced/firm/fixed	Unstable/loose
Entertaining	مسلي/ممتع	Amusing and interesting	Boring
Moral	مغزي/اخلاقي	A practical lesson	-
Perspective	مفهوم/منظور	Outlook/view/viewpoint/point of view	-
Relate	يتفهم	Understand	-
Relevant	ملائم	To the point/to the purpose	Irrelevant
Universal	شامل/شائع/عام	Comprehensive	Particular/restricted

Chapter 11&12

Pandage	ضمادة / يضمد	Faint	باهت / يفقد الوعي	Grab	يجر
Fiercely	بشراسة	Deliberately	عن قصد/متعمد	Memories	ذكريات
Spark	شرارة	Tight	محكم / ضيق	Pay with his life	يدفع حياته ثمنا
Steamship	باخرة	Fault	خطأ	Leap into	يقفز في
Guide	مرشد / يرشد	Struggle	كفاح/يكافح	Forgive	يسامح
Burn	يحرق / حرق	Fascinate	يبهر	Life sentence	سجن مؤبد
Tie up	يربط	Break into	يقتحم	Affectionate	عطوف
Spoil	يفسد / يدلل	Have a place in my heart	له مكان بقلبي	Be found guilty	ثبت انه مذنب
Handle	مقبض / يتعامل	Apart	بعيدا	Debts	ديون
Fiancé	خطيب	Consider	يفكر/يعتبر	Incredible	لا يصدق

message n. رسالة / مغزى

Fable n. حكاية

purpose n. الغرض

moral n. مغزى أخلاقي

on people's mouths **throughout** the word

Myth n. أسطورة / خرافة

eternal youth شباب أبدي

creatures n. كائنات

exciting = amusing = entertaining

partly on a fact partly on a myth

legendry n. قصة أسطورية

exist v. كائنات

exaggeration مبالغة

amours دروع

a sword in a stone

pulled it **out**

became the king

15-year-old boy

refused to obey him

رفضوا طاعته

was **loyal** to his father

animals **fed up** with him

Hare

boastful n. متباه

boast v. التباهي

boastfully adj. بتباهي

steady slow tortoise

race

stretched out

the tortoise **crossed** the finishing line.

was flowing

slipped and **fell**

escaped to safety

Ant

Dove

dropped a leave

HUNTER

make traps

يفتخر / يتباهى ب

could escape

cried

ant walked quietly

bit his leg

safety n. الآمان

safe adj. آمن

safely adv. بأمان

(un)debatable

(غير) قابل للمناقشة

Mo.Salah

happiness maker

girls' school

Personally

50 million pounds

emergency

the National Cancer Association

one good action deserves another in return.


knight فارس
Scanta
Red knights
contests
fighting
hunting
cheered
chivalry
adventures
honest
code
polite
honorabl
brave
adj. مجاور
nearby
adv. بالقرب من
adj a nearby village
adv I went to a village nearby
defeated fierce dog.
قضى على كلب شرس
in charge of
protecting مسؤل عن
the castle حماية القلعة
• tear n. دموع
• tear v. يمزق
Osiris
Isis
Horus
brought his parts back
Power
tears
bring him back to life
defeated his uncle
rose the Nile level
in a fit of anger
Seth
floods فيضانات ≠ droughts جفاف
killed his brother
chopped
Nile
The god of the dead
إلـه المـوتى
Perspective المنظـور
for phenomena ظواهر
phenomenon singular
giraffe
naughty cousin
bouncing a ball
was stuck
tree branches
shoulders
Neck
مرن
تمدد
elastic → stretched
played a trick
يقوم بخدعة
lost his balance
his head was stuck
Long Neck
monitoring
got other giraffes to
pull them
took turns
يـتبادل الأدوار
jealous
warn them against approaching dangers
THE TRAILBLAZER
MOHAMED SALAH



Choose the correct answer:

1. Rodayna .... when she heard that she got 99% in the final exam
a) chopped b) flooded c) looked back d) cheered
2. This film about human gods is based on Greek............ .
a) myths b) armours c) paces d) tears
3. Teaching is undoubtedly a/an.........…profession. It is the career of prophets.
a) honourable b) debatable c) steady d) grateful
4. If you want to succeed in life and work, don't..... . The past is history, not destiny.
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
5. Messi, Ronaldo and Mo Salah are eternal football............ .
a) chivalries b) legends c) perseverance d) relevance
6. Muslims and Christians believe in............life after death.
a) humble b) generous c) polite d) eternal
7. Be careful not to cut your fingers while ....the meat.
a) chopping b) flooding c) looking back d) cheering
8. My little Sama likes the........…. of the rabbit and its mother.
a) myth b) legend c) fable d)tear
9. You can see .... in armour in historical films.
a) evidence b) knights c) chivalry d) causes
10. The River Nile used to........……. its banks before the High Dam had been built.
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
11. Scientifically..........clean and refresh your eyes.
a) myths b) armours c) paces d) tears
12. Despite his wealth and social position, Mr Omar is a.......... man.
a) humble b) generous c) eternal d) fed up
13. I…….on my bed for a few minutes to relax.
a) looked back b) stretched out c) cheered d) boasted
14. My son is making a/an ....…. progress in his post-graduate studies.
a)jealous b)generous c)steady d)grateful
15. It wasn't polite of him to........about his wealth in the presence of the poor couple.
a) look back b) stretch out c) feed up d) boast
16. There is enough............ that he is guilty.
a) chivalry b) knight c) evidence d) cause
17. Antra Ibn Shadad is a/an. .... knight.
a) legendary b) jealous c) steady d) weak
18. He divorced his wife in a/an............ of anger.
a) myth b) armour c) fit d) legend
19. It is not easy to defeat such a brave knight in ....
a) myth b) armour c) piece d) tear
20.….….... is behaviour that is honourable, kind, generous, and brave.
a) Chivalry b) Legend c) Perseverance d) Relevance
21.Being polite to women and old people is part of our moral.............
a) emergency b) code c) contest Proof
22. Modem technology has made the ....of change in our life very fau
a) myth b) armour c) pace d) tear



23. She is both beautiful and polite. You're just............. of her.
a) jealous b) generous c) polite d) fed up
24.It is difficult to ....the importance of getting enough sleep to your health.
a) donate b) risk c) exaggerate d) gather
25. Our ....teacher never allows anyone to talk without permission.
a) fair b) strict c) honest d) wealthy
26.They are not good sons or daughters those who are not............ to their parents.
a) overall b) debatable c) steady d) grateful
27. There will never be an end to the .... arguments between the two sisters unless one of them gets married and leaves the house.
a) humble b) generous c) eternal d) fed up
28. …….. is determination to keep trying to achieve something in spite of difficulties.
a) Chivalry b) Legend c) Perseverance d) Relevance
29. My children like the 1994 ....of the 'Lion King' cartoon, not the 2019 one.
a) hare b) version c) while d) knight
30.When giving a presentation.......... for a few seconds after saying something important to let your audience think about it.
a) obey b) occur c) pause d) centre
31. The ....cost of my new laptop is LE 25,000.
a) beloved b) overall c) real-life d) fierce
32....... is the quality of directly relating to something that is being discussed or considered.
a) Chivalry b) Legends c) Perseverance d) Relevance
33.In ancient times, stories were told ....
a) verball b)throughout c)unfairly d)debatably
34.Isis and Osiris are characters from the .... of the pharaohs.
a) mythology b) conflict c) solution d) setting
35.It is known that white clothes .... heat.
a) stretch b) slip c) deserve d) reflect
36.The lesson a story teaches us is its………
a) moral b) conclusion c) perspective d) creature
37.I find your company .... You're really a good friend.
a) relevant b) universal c) entertaining d) Dung
38.There's an eternal .... between good and evil.
a) mythology b) conflict c) solution d) setting
39.Everybody sees the situation through their own ......
a) perspective b) conclusion c) creature d)moral
40.She............ up to reach the bag in the top shelf.
a) stretched b) slipped c) deserved d) reflected
41.Most children books are ....with colourful drawings.
a) illustrated b)represented c)warned d)flowed
42.Not many people read his stories because his style is........…..
a) attractive b) outdated c) lively d) elastic
43.The farmer is making .... for the foxes that attack his animals.
a) purposes b) traps c) tales d)tricks

Final Revision



44.My father......... to change his old car. He is going to buy a BMW.
a) intends b) approaches c) relates d) bounces
45.Our children ....our full interest.
a) streton b) slip c) deserve d) float
46.We were........... against swimming in deep water.
a) flowed b) represented c) warned d) illustrated
47.Children's trousers have ....waists
a) complex b) outdated c) stuck d) elastic
48.My grandma used to tell us......... .
a) tricks b)traps c)tales d) purposes
49.Don't .... that dog. It is very aggressive.
a) intend b) approach c) relate d) bounce
50.I saw a piece of wood .... down the river.
a) warning b) slipping c) deserving d) floating



YouTube

Unit (11)

Vocabulary

1. When something is.......................... it is known by a lot of people.
a) well-known b) deep-seated c) clear-cut d) unknown
2. To.......................... is to help a child grow up.
a) rise b) arise c) arouse d) raise
3. Your ....is who you are as a person.
a) second language b) identity c) mother tongue d) ability
4. Someone who is..........................is able to speak a number of languages.
a) monolingual b) bilingual c) multilingual d) multicultural
5. A person who is.......................... is sensible and does not allow strong emotionsto control their behaviour.
a) well-balanced b) bilingual c) multilingual d) multicultural
6. .... means including people with many different customs and belicts.
a) Monolingual b) Bilingual c) Multilingual d) Multicultural
7. The adjective..........................means strong and is very difficult to change.
a) well-known b) deep-seated c) clear-cut d) elaborate
8. Your.......................... is the first language you learn as a baby.
a) second language b) identity c) mother tongued d) ability
9. Something that is..........................is more important or noticeable.
a) well-known b) deep-seated c) clear-cut d) dominant
10. Someone who is..........................is able to speak two languages well.
a) monolingual b) bilingual c) multilingual d) multicultural
11. When a piece of information is.......................... it is easy to understand or becertain about.
a) well-known b) deep-seated c) clear-cut d) dominant
12. You need to.......................... your attention on what your teacher says.
a) perform b) raise c) bring d) focus
13. You can earn more money by...................business.
a) touring b) taking c) doing d) playing
14. Were.......................... a multicultural festival.
a) planning b) holding c) taking d) a& b
15. You can leave now, Miss Sara. The tasks you've ....are enoughfor today.
a) performed b) raised c) brought d) focused
16. It will .... a bit more time if you take this narrow road.
a) tour b) take c) do d) introduce

17.That terrible accident ....place at about midnight.
a) planned b) held c) took d) a & b
18.It is not an easy task . ... a child.
a) perform b) raise c) bring d) do
19.Give her the time to...........................the reasons for her sudden decision.
a) tour b) take c) do d) introduce
20.The benefits technolog...........................are greater than its drawbacks.
a) performs b) raises c) brings d) focuses
21. I look forward to .... the whole world one day.
a) touring b) taking c) doing d) introducing
22."The dominant male protects its herd قطيع" The word 'dominant' here can be replaced by ....
a) secondary b) controlled c)controlling d)b&c
23.Your mother tongue is your...........................language.
a) native b) second c) controlling d) b& c
24.The officer asked me to show him my ....
a) identification b) identity c) ID d) a, b & c
25.I am trying to...........................who has hacked into my tablet.
a) identify b) identity c) ID d) identifiable
26.am trying to know the........................... of the person who has hacked into mytablet.
a) identify b) identity c) identifiable d) b& c
27.Mr Ayman's ideas have ....the whole team.
a) dominating b) dominance c) dominate d) dominated
28.As a company, we are aiming for world-marke...........................
a) dominates b) domination c) dominate d) dominated
29.Which of the following expressions precedes an essential piece of information?
a) Most important of all b) In particular c) Especially d) b & c
30.Stick........................... your diet if you do not want to put on weight again.
a) on b) in c) to d) into
31.When something is at risk, this means it is...........................
a) in danger b) endangered c) a & b d) dangerous
32. I learn English...........................a second language.
a) from b) about c) to d) as
33.The Great Pyramid dates back as...........................as 26th centry BCE.
a) far b) well c) soon d) age
34. Entrance is limited........................... the members of the club only.
a) with b) to c) by d) on
35.Egypt is an Arabic-..........................., nation.
a) speak b) spoke c) speaking d) spoken
36.Tourists like it if you speak to them...........................their first language
a) in b) on c) from d) out
37.When a person is 'bilingual', they speak........................... languages.
a) one b) two c) three d) more than one
38.The word 'health' is monosyllabic. This means it has .... syllable.



a) one b) two c) three d) more than one

39.When a society is 'multicultural', it has............................culture.

a) one b) two c) three d) more than one

40. I wonder how they could .... three children on such a low income.

a) raise b) rise c) fall d) drop

41. I haven't expected him to............................ so early because he went to bed very late.

a) raise b) rise c) fall d) drop

42.His nose ....his face.

a) considers b) locates c) raises d) dominates

43.It is his sense of .... that makes us enjoy his company.

a) Cantonese b) humour c) chopsticks d) traditions

44. Each country has its national............................ that is always connected to it.

a) similarity b) senses c) immigrant d) identity

45.My family has deep............................in Upper Egypt.

a) roots b) aspects c) cases d) impacts

46.Iam..................about ancient Egyptian history.

a)mint b) fluentc) passionated) famous

47.He is never happy abroad. He .... person.

a) extended b) fascinating c) fortunate d) homesick

48............................. is a Chinese language spoken in Hong Kong and SouthemChina.

a) Cantonese b) Humour c) Chopsticks d) Traditions

49.Your .... are the things you don't enjoy.

a) likes b) dislikes c) relatives d) classmates

50.My friend Ismail has a high............................ of humour. When he is with us, Wenever stop laughing.

a) similarity b) sense c) immigrant d) identity

51.Young people don't usually pay much attention to ....They enjoy everything fast and new.

a) Cantonese b) humour c) chopsticks d) traditions

52.I’ll................. the possibility of finding another job.

a) tend b) rent c) explore d) celebrate

53.I was given the chance to............................ in the survey done by a team ofresearchers.

a) shape b) participate c) influence d) embrace

54.You want to work part-time. In this .... you will have to apply foranother job.

a)root b) aspect c) case d) impact

55.We all noticed the............................ in appearance between Sama and Rodayna.

a) similarity b) sense c) immigrant d) relative

56.The Chinese use ....instead of spoons.

a) Cantonese b) humour c) chopsticks d) traditions

57.There was a good............................of talents in the party.

a) patriot b) pride c) ancestor d) mixture

58.Many young people............................ Mats to get married in.



a) tend b) rent c) explore d) celebrate

59.There was a big........................... between exports and imports.

a) pride b) proud c) gap d) generation

60.Things we learn in ....are difficult to forget.

a) likes b) dislikes c) relatives d) childhood

61.My sister is........................... Words just roll down her tongue.

a) typical b) fluent c) passionate d) familiar

62.We all suffer from the negative. .... pollution has had on the environment.

a) root b) aspect c) case d) impact

63. As a/an........................... she is ready to do anything for her county.

a)patriot b) range c) ancestor d) mixture

64.We need to save natural resources for the coming............

a) prides b) proud c) gaps d)generations

65.Some of the illegal........................... were lost in the sca.

a) similarities b) senses c)immigrants d)identities

66.To .... is to eagerly accept a new idea, opinion, religion etc.

a) shape b) participate c) influence d)embrace

67........................... is a feeling that you are proud of something that you or someone connected with you has achieved

a)Pride b) Proud c) Gap d) Generation

68.A/An........................... is a member of your family who lived a long time ago.

a) patriot b) range c)ancestor d) mixture

69.A/An ....is the origin or main part of something such as a custom,law, activity etc., from which other things have developed.

a)root b) aspect c) case d) impact

70.No one........................... reasons for such a sudden decision.

a) was b) took c)gave d) made

71. We........................... a lot of activities at school.

a) embrace b)do c) build d) leave

72. Travel to other countries and........................... their cultures.

a) make b) reach c) stay d)explore

73. I........................... proud to be the first to raise this issue for discussion.

a)am b) take c) give d) make

74.It is necessary to........................... a sense of national pride in your children.

a) embrace b) do c)build d) leave

75."He is too proud to say he is wrong." In this sentence, the word "proud' is a synonym of...........................

a) arrogant b)humble c) conceited d) a& c

76.To...........................an idea is antonymous with to reject it.

a) embrace b) refuse c) oppose d) object to

77."He is passionate about my suggestion." In this sentence, we can replace "passionate about" with ....

a) enthusiasticabout b) addicted of c) devoted in d) b&c

78.'Lucky' is to...........................as "embrace' is to "hug'.

a) unlucky b) fortunate c) unfortunate d) sad

79."Loving money is the root of all evil." The word 'root' here can be



replaced by ....
a) trunk b) origin c) Source d) b & c

80.The calculator is the .... of the computer.
a) celebrates b) celebrities c) ancestral d) ancestor

81.There are arguments about the family .... house. Some memberswant to sell it against the desire if, of other members.
a) celebrates b) celebrities c) ancestral d) ancestor

82. The two brothers had……………warmly before one of them got on his carand raced away.
a) embrace b) embraced c) proud d) pride

83.The two brothers had been in a warm............................ before one of them goton his car and raced away.
a) embrace b) embraced c) proud d) pride

84. I am............................ to know a good friend like you.
a) embrace b) embraced c)proud d) pride

85.I take............................ in having a good friend like you.
a) embrace b) embraced c) proud d)pride

86.My cousins and I............................once a week in my grandparents' house.
a) mcet b) meet up c) a & b d) end up

87.When someone starts to develop strong feelings for someone else, we say they ....
a) fall in love b) are not in touch c) take part in d) are unlucky

88.It is............................ your support that I've passed these difficult times.
a) similar to b) thanks to c) thank to d) tend to

89.Your teacher has ....to me about your low grades.
a) told b) spoke c) talked d) b & c

90.When you participate in an activity, you............................ it.
a) fall in love with b) are in touch with c) take part in d) are lucky to

91.To move .... a place is to leave it.
a) away b) away from c) in d) into

92.My parents' ideas have shaped me .... the person who I am now.
a) from b) into c) by d) with

93.When you are connected with others, you............................them.
a) fall in love with b) are in touch with c) take part in d) are lucky with

94.Temperatures tend............................ be high at this time of the year.
a) to b) as c) like d) from



Unit (12)

Vocabulary

1. To........... is to give a shout of encouragement
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
2. A........... is an ancient story, especially one invented in order to explain natural or historical events.
a) myth b) legend c)fable d)tear
3. Being .... means behaving in a way that is morally correct and shows you have high moral standards.
a) honourable b) humble c) steady d) generous
4. To............ is to think about something that happened in the past.
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
5. A…… is an old well-known story, often about brave people.
a) myth b) legend Fable d) tear
6. Being........... means continuing forever and having no end.
a) humble b) eternal c) polite d) generous
7. To…..... is to cut into pieces.
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
8. A......... is a traditional short story that teaches a moral lesson, especially a story about animals.
a) myth b) legend c) fable d) tear
9. A/An.......... means facts or signs that show clearly that something exists or is true.
a) knights b) evidence c) chivalry d) causes
10.To........... is to cover land with a large amount of water.
a) chop b) flood c) look back d) cheer
11.A........... is a drop of liquid which comes from the eye when you are sad
a) myth b) legend c) fable d) tear
12. Being....…… means not considering yourself or your ideas to be as important as other people's.
a) humble b)senerous c) polite d) fed up
13.To. ....is to extend your arms and legs.
a) look back b) stretch out c) cheer d) boast
14.Being ....means keeping the same regular pace.
a) honourable b) humble c) steady d) generous
15.To .... is to talk too proudly about your abilities, achievements, or possessions.
a) look back b) stretch out c) cheer d) boast
16. Omar's .... is that he is a self-made man.
a) pace b) fable c) boast d)myth
17. I am taking the underground to work. I can'............ the heavy traffic.
a) brave b) boast c) chop d) defend
18.The villages by the River Nile...........regularly before Egypt built the High Dam.
a) has flooded b) is flooded c) flooded d) flood
19. I took a deep breath to. .... my nerves.



a) steady b)boast c) chop d) stretch

20. This table .... all the irregular verbs in English

a) consists b) boaste c) feeds up d)chops

21.Crocodiles and frogs are......... that live on land or in water.

a) morals b) perspectives c) conclusions d) creatures

22. Death is a/an .... truth

a) relevant b) universal c) entertaining d) boring

23.When you are in favour of an idea, you are .... it.

a) beside b) next to c) for d) against

24.I saw a large bat hanging .... the ceiling of the old hut.

a) from b) out c) up d)With

25.To walk closer to means to ....

a) retun b) support c) get on d)approach

26.She reached .... to get a jar of honey from the top shelf.

a) up b)down c)at d) about

27."Pollution is a universal issue." In this context, the adjective "universal" is a synonym of ....

a) comprehensive b) restricted c) particular d) b& c

28.If a story has a moral, then it has a .... lesson

a) no b) one c) practical d) useless

29............ is to 'understand" as 'relevant' is to to the purpose

a) Misunderstand b) Relate c) Debate d) Entertain

30.‘‘We have stopped for a break.” In this context” replaced by..........

a) suffered b) found c) approached d) took

31.When one is in ...., then they're in a tight corner.

a) trouble b) return c) opinion d) difficult

32.Your point of view is your.................. .

a) trouble b) return c) opinion d) difficult

33.I've stopped smoking. I do not smoke.............. .

a) no more b) any more c) not longer d) no longer

34.Both people and animal. are.... in the fable called " Alice in Wonderland".

a) flowed b) warned c) represented d) floated

35.A maths problem that is............ is very difficult to understand.

a) complex b) outdated c) Stuck d) elastic

36.The picnic I have ....has relieved the work stress.

a) To b) had c) lost d) played

37.To .... is to feel that you understand someone's problem, situation, etc.

a)intend b)approach c)relate d)bounce

38.Be careful not to.......... your balance while painting the ceiling.

a) make b) have c) play d) lose

39.The so many tricks you have........... on us make it difficult to believe you any more.

a)lost b)taken c)done d)played

40.I think it is cruel to .... traps to catch these nice birds.

a)lose b)make c)do d)play

41.My business is based........... Aswan

a)in b)on c)from d)to



42.His objection is based.............. his busy schedule.
a) on b)to c)in d) from

43. You need to speak quite .... for the people at the back.
a) aloud b) a loud c) loudly d) a& b

44.I don't think anybody has heard me while I was thinking ……, The nearest person was three meters away.
a) aloud b) a loud c) loudly d) a& b

45.A..............is a way of thinking about something, especially one which is influenced by the type of person you are or by your experiences.
a)moral b)perspective c)conclusion d)creature

46. ....is a set of ancient myths
a) Mythology b) Conflict c) Solution d) Setting

47……means amusing and interesting.
a) Boring b) Relevant c) Universal d) Entertaining

48.A......... is anything that is living, such as an animal, fish, or insect, but not a plant.
a) moral b) perspective c) conclusion d) creature

49............ is a situation in which you have to choose between two or more opposite needs, influences, etc.
a) Mythology b) Conflict c) Solution d) Setting

50. ....means involving everyone in the world or in a particular group
a) Relevant b) Universal c) Entertaining d) Boring

51.The........... is the end or final part of something.
a) moral b) perspective c) conclusion d) creature

52.Something that is 'entertaining' is Mo …………………-
a) boring b) amusing c) interesting d) b& c

53.Rivers............ when there's very heavy rain.
a) flood b) floods c) flooding d) a & c

54.The .... of rivers occurs when there's very heavy rain.
a) flood Floods c) flooding d) a& c

55. Fans .... when their team scores a goal.
a) cheer b) cheers c) cheering d) cheerful

56.I have heard several .... Has the National Team scored more goals.
a) cheer b) cheers c) cheering d) cheerful

57.She is over the moon, She must have received a piece of .... news.
a) cheers b) cheerful c) cheering d) cheer

58.The firemen........... the fire to rescue the family who were trapped inside.
a)brave b) braved c) bravery d) bravely

59."He fired his secretary in a fit of anger." "A fit' here can be replaced by ……
a) an outbreak b) a match c) a similarity d) an agreement

60.She is always boasting............ her role in the company.
a) with b) about c) that d) off

61."Public spending continues to rise at a slow pace." In this context, the expression "at a slow space' gives an antonymous meaning to .
a) slow b) slowly c) quiet d) quickly

62.Most of his speech is centered.........….. his family.
a) to b) around c) with d)at



63."He made up this story to justify his failure." The phrasal verb "made up' here means ....

a) invented b) published c) copied d) wrote

64."Stop boasting, man! We are all fed up with it." Here, the adjective "fed up' is a synonym of.................. .

a) annoyed b) bored c) a & b d) full

65.Myths used to pass........... from one generation to the next verbally.

a)up b)down c)on d) b & c

66.Ahmed challenged me .... a chess game.

a)to b)from c)onto d)about

67."At last, he could relax for a while." In this sentence, the expression ‘for a while' is a synonym of ....

a) since then b) for some time c) for ages d) for long

68.He stretched ....in the warm sunshine on the beach.

a) with b) of c) at d)out

69.I find it difficult to........... to the moral of this fable.

a) intend b) approach c) relate d) bounce

70.You have to pay the printed price. The prices in this shop are not..........

a) honourable Debatable c) steady d) grateful

71. Most children like the fable of the.............. and the tortoise.

a) version b)hare c) while d) knight

72. The police launched a/an............. attack on the terrorist cell.

a) beloved b) grateful c) real-life d) fierce

73. Mr Mohammed Omar held a/an...............to see who was able to solve some difficult maths problems.

a) emergency b) code c) contest d)proof

74. Manchester United was........... by 5 goals to 0.

a) defended b) defeated c) droven d) rescued

75.There are increasing numbers of refugees…... from the conflict areas.

a) flowing b) warning c) representing d)illustrating

76.I tried to move the desk but it was ....

a) complex b) outdated c) stuck d) elastic

77.The villagers didn't believe the boy because he had played several….

a) traps b) tricks c) tales d) purposes

78.The child ....on the soapy floor.

a) stretched b) slipped c) deserved d) reflected

79.Your qualifications and skills are not .... to this type of work.

a) relevant b) universal c) entertaining d) boring

80.The............ of a story is its time and place.

Mythology b) conflict c) solution d) setting



Grammar

1. I ....the exam. I don't feel very confident.
 a) must pass b) may not pass c) can pass d) shouldn't pass
2. Come inside and get warm you.................... freezing out there.
 a) shouldn't be b) aren't c) must be d) can't be
3. He .... all the cookies. There's none left in the fridge.
 a) may eat b) should have eaten c) must have eaten d) can't have eaten
4. They are wearing heavy clothes. It .... summer there.
 a) must be b) could be c) can't be d) should be
5. It was a terrible accident. The drivers .... driving slowly.
 a) can't have been b) must have been c) might have been d) were
6. I .... my friend yesterday but I couldn't find his telephone number.
 a) called b) should have called c) had to call d) must have called
7. He .... his phone at home again. He's not answering.
 a) can't forget b) must forget c) should forget d) must have forgotten
8. The exam was too difficult. He .... it.
 a) couldn't have passed b) could have passed c) must have passed d) can't have failed
9. They are carrying him on a litter . He .... his back.
 a) can injure b) can't have injured c) must have injured d)) may injure
10. He got 98% in his final exam. He .... studying hard during the year.
 a) should study b) must have been c) can't have been d) can't study
11. Yesterday, I left the car unlocked. It .... stolen, but luckily it wasn't.
 a) could have b) must have been c) can't have been d) could have been
12. I .. .. to university but I decided to get a job.
 a) couldn't have gone b) could have gone c) must have gone d) could go
13. They .... away for the weekend but I'm not sure.
 a) might be b) must be c) can't be d) should be
14. He knows a lot about flying planes. He .... a pilot when he was young.
 a) must be b) can 't be c) can't have been d) must have been
15. I .... you the money. Why didn't you ask me?
 a) could lend b) could have lent c) can 't have lent d)) must have lent
16. Jane walked past me without speaking . She .... me.
 a) might have seen b) must have seen c) can't have seen d) should have seen
17. The thieves.............. in through the window; the flat is on the 21st floor!
 a) can't have got b) must get c) should have got d) must have got
18. A:Do you think she saw you? B:No, she was too far away. She .... me.
 a) could have seen b) might have seen c) must have seen d) couldn't have seen
19. He .... much for the exam because he failed horribly.
 a) must study b) can 't study c) can't have studied d) must have studied
20. You .... do what is right and fair.
 a) should b) shouldn't c) ought to d) a & c
21. You .... do what upsets me.
 a) should b) shouldn't c) ought to d) a & c



22.He missed the train. He .... up earlier.
a) should get b) shouldn't get c) should have got d)oughtn't have got

23.He missed the train. He .... up so late
a) should get b) shouldn't get c) should have got d)oughtn't have got

24.Maha will wait for her husband. She has forgotten her key. She .... have brought it.
a) must b) may c) might d) should

25..Her watch .... have cost a lot of money. It's made of gold.
a) must b) might c) could d) can't

26. That watch .... have cost a lot of money. It is made of plastic.
a) must b) might c) can't d) can

27.Anas didn't take his keys, he .... have seen them.
a) must b) can c) can't d) may

28.We don't know when earthquakes happen. They .... predicted.
a) were b) have been c) had been d) can't be

29.I can't remember where I had left my mobile. I'm not sure. I .... it at home.
a) must have left b) might have left c) can leave d) must leave

30.It .... very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground.
a) must have been b) must be c) can't have been d) can't be

31.Ramy has a broken arm; he .... off his bicycle in the race.
a) can't fall b) might fall c) must have fallen d) can't have fallen

32.The cup is empty. Mr. Hassan .... drunk his orange juice.
a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) can't be

33.She didn't see her brother this morning. He .... the flat very early.
a) must have left b) can't have left c) must leave d) can't leave

34.The police knew everything about the murderer. They .... have undertaken their investigations.
a) should b) can't c) must d) might

35.Dina .... have been at school yesterday. This list of the absentees didn't include her name.
a) must b) can't c) needn't d) mustn't

36.They left two hours ago, so they .... arrived by now. It's not far.
a) must b) must have c) can't have d) have

37.I cannot find my handbag. Someone .... it by mistake.
a) must take b) cannot take c) must have taken d) cannot have taken

38.She .... have caught her bus because she would have been here by now.
a) can't b) might c) could d) must



39.He .... have told you yesterday, but he forgot.
a) might b) can c) would d) should

40.You .... have shouted at him. He'll never forgive you.
a) ought not to b) must c) might d) can't

41.A: Last term, I took four exams and passed them all!
B: You .... have been disappointed.
a) couldn't b) must not c) can't d) must

42.I'm glad you survived. You risked your life and .... killed.
a) may have b) must have been c) could have been d) might have

43.I .... revised more for my exams. I think I'll fail!
a) could have b) might have c) must have d) ought to have

44.The concern was fantastic. You really .... have come.
a) might b) can't c) must d) ought to

45.Nada was very upset with you yesterday. You .... have apologised for saying she was lazy.
a) should b) must c) might d) can't

46.You .... have tried to fix the roof yourself. You might have fallen off and been badly injured.
a) can't b) ought not to c) might d) must

2.

47.Abdulrahran, my son, is...........................
a) five-year-old b) five year old c) five-years-old d) five years old

48. I had a five - ....holiday to refresh myself.
a) day's b) days c) days' d) day

49.I had a holiday for five...........................
a) day's b) days c) days' d) day

50.I have a middle .... uncle. He is thirty-five.
a) age b) aged c) aged d) age

51.When someone has a strong will, we say they're...........................
a) strong-willed b) strong willed c) strong-will d) strong will

52.When someone has a strong will, we say he or she is a .... person.
a) strong-willed b) strong willed c) strong-wills d) strong will

53. When someone can't see near things, we say he or she is long...........................
a) sight b) sighted c) sighted d) sighting

54. Asmaa's green.....................
a)–eyed b) eyed c) eyes d)-eyes

55.He bought a second...........................ar.
a)–hand b) hand c) handed d)-handing

56.Mr Mohammed is a...........................respected teacher.
a) highly b) highly c) high d) highing

57.As a teacher, Mr Mohammed. is........... respected.



a) highly b) highly- c) high d) highing

58.Rodayna is...........................

a) good-educated b) good educated c) well educated d) well-educated

59.Rodayna is a ....young lady.

a) good-educated b) good educated c) well educated d) well-educated

60.Rainforest is a never........................... source of oxygen.

a) end b) ended c) -ending d) ending

61.Sama is a left ....little girl.

a)–handed b) handed c) handing d) -handing

62.I will join you in an .... time.

a) hours b) hours' c) hour's d) hours's

63.Mr Baleigh is........................... about the new changes; he has no objection to them.

a) narrow-minded b) tight-fisted c) open-minded d) well-informed

64.You were caught .... Two people saw you stealing the money.

a) narrow-minded b) absent-handed c) open-minded d) red-handed

65.One should be tolerant of other cultures. They should be ....

a) narrow-minded b) absent-handed c) open-minded d) red-handed

66.I didn't answer Mr Mohammed's question because I was ....

a) narrow-minded b) absent-handed c) open-minded d) red-handed

67.Which of the following is NOT a compound adjective?

a) old-fashioned b)Multicultural c) Deep-seated d) Clear-cut

68. Dr Zewail is a world .... scientist.

a) fame b) fame c) famous d)-famous

69. Abdulrahman is my ....Son

a)five-year-old b) five year old c) five-years-old d) five years old

70.When someone can't see near things, we say he or she is a long........................... individual.

a) sight b) –sighted c) sighted d) sighting

71.Mr Ashraf is a ....man.

a) good-looked b) well-looked c) good-looking d) good looking

72.Mr Ashraf is ....

a) good-looked b) well-looked c) good-looking d) good looking

73.Asmaa's a green. .... girl.

a)–eyed b) eyed c) eyes d) –eyes

74.I trust this........................... looking young man.

a) friendly b) friendly- c) friending- d) friended-

75.My school tablet is ....

a) up to date b) up-to date c) up-to-date d) a & c

76."No other Egyptian footballer is as well-known as Mohammed Salah.This means that...........................

a) Mohammed Salah is more well-known than other Egyptian players.

b) Mohammed Salah is better-known than other Egyptian players.



c) a & b
d) Mohammed Salah is not as well-known as other Egyptian players.

77. " This dish does not have any fat." This means that...........................
a) this dish is free fat.
b) this dish is fat-free.
c) this dish is fat free.
d) this is a fat free dish.

78.A bike ride over a long distance is a ………….. .
a) long distance bike ride b) long-distance bike ride
c) long-distances bike ride d) long-distance bike rides

79.The report is ....
a) bad-writing b) bad-written c) badly-written d) badly written

80.It is a........................... report.
a) bad-writing b) bad-written c) badly-written d) badly written

81.I trust this young man as he is...........................looking.
a) friendly b) friendly- c) friending- d) friended-

3.

82.Most of the information you need is available, but some .....Still being collected.
a) are b) is c) has d) have

83.She…….. has no time for hobbies.
a) barely b) doesn't c) not d) almost

84.She……….. has any time for hobbies.
a) barely b) doesn't c) not d) almost

85.She .... have any time for hobbies.
a) barely b) doesn't c) not d) almost

86.I drink tea without………... sugar.
a) no b) some c) any d) a & b

87.I drink tea with…......... sugar. I am diabetic,
a) no b) some c) any d) a & b

88.I called three of my cousins, but……..….. replied.
a) none b) anyone c) not d) no

89.Sama offered me different cold drinks, but I didn't like ....
a) no b) not c) none d) any

90.Sama offered me different cold drinks, but I liked……….
a) no b) not c) none d) any

91. The meeting was held, but …………..of us attended it.
a) no b) none c) no d) any

92.None of............. was asleep.
a) passenger b) passenger c) passengers d) the passengers

93.None of………..... neighbours is noisy or nosy.
a) Our b) ours c) US d) we

94.My friends were in a difficult situation. None of...….…. was in a good mood.

a) they b) them c) their d) theirs

95.I can't give you .... more time.

a) no b) none c) any d) no one

96.……..…. books are on the desk.

a) Each b) Each of c) No d) None of

97.We............ need to work hard.

a) all of b) all c) every d) neither

98.No member of my family………….. ever travelled abroad.

a) haven't b) has c) hasn't d) were

99.…………….... want to go home right now.

a) Them both b) They each c) Both of they d) Both they

100. Don't forget to feed the children. Make sure you have fed........…..

a) all them b) all of them c) all they d) them of all

101. .... of my parents are at home today because they are at work.

a) Neither b) None c) Either d) All

102. We had to stand on the bus because .... seat was taken.

a) all b) both c) either d) every

103. We had to stand on the bus because ....seats were taken.

a) all b) both c) either d) every

104. Maysa has asked Mona and me to the park this afternoon, but……………of us can go. We are shopping.

a) both b) none c) neither d) all

105. Maysa has asked Mona, Mai and me to the park this afternoon, but……………… of us can go. We are shopping.

a) both b) none c) neither d) all

106. ……………..... player in the team was given a medal.

a) All b) Every c) Half of d) Both

107. All of............. are against my decision to leave my current job.

a) the family members b) the family member c) a family members d) family member

108. Not all the secretaries in this office........... hard.

a) work b) works c) doesn't work d) hasn't worked

109. The two boys are young....…………..... them can travel on his own.

a) None b) None of c) Neither of d) Neither

110. The three boys are young............…. them can travel on his own.

a) None b) None of c) Neither of d) Neither

111. None of my brother. ....…. at home.

a) were b) weren't c) was d) wasn't

112. ……………..... student wears their school uniform.

a) Both b) All c) Each d) All of

113. Neither of......... has broken the window with the ball.

a) a boy b) the boy c) the boys d) one boy

114. None of the two girls........... swim. They have never tried it.

a) don't b) doesn't c) can't d) can

115. …........…….. charger worked, so I had to use my sister's charger.

a) Both b) No c) Either d) All

116. Two of my cousins visited us today.............. had a nice time.
a) They each b) Each they c) They every d) Every they
117. None of his family and his friends......…… anything about his examresults.
a) doesn't know b) don't know c) knows d) know
118. Every ....in this class has received his or her books.
a) a student b) the student c) student d) students
119. ………......... of the twenty applicants for the job has studied abroad.
a) Every b) Either c) Both d) Each
120. The two players are doing badly in today's match since ………. ofthem has trained well.
a) both b) all c) none d) neither
121. "They're very young children." This means they are ......……
a) a little children b) adults c) a little child d) little children

4.

122. When I was a little child, I .... watch cartoons.
a) used to b) used c) would d) a &c
123. My mother .... get me presents very often.
a) uses b) used c) would d) b & c
124. My mother .... to get me presents very often.
a) uses b) used c) would d) b & c
125. My mother .... get me presents very often.
a) uses b) used to c) would d) b & c
126. When he was a young man, my grandpa .... very smart.
a) looked b) used to look c) a & b d) would look
127. While on holidays, I used .... swimming every day.
a) go b) going c) to go d) to going
128. While on holidays, I grew used to .... swimming every day.
a) go b) going c) to go d) to going
129. While on holidays, I would .... swimming every day.
a) go b) going c) to go d) to going
130. When she was younger, my grandma .... do the housework on her own.
a) would b) used to c) a & b d) was used to
131. Hager .... help mum with the cooking when she was little.
a) no longer b) used to c) was used to d) is used to
132. Hager .... helping mum with the cooking when she was little.
a) no longer b) used to c) was used to d) is used to
133. Hager .... helps mum with the cooking as she has travelled abroad.
a) no longer b) used to c) as used to d) is used to
134. Hager .... helping mum with the cooking whenever she has time.
a) no longer b) used to c) was used to d) is used to
135. She used to go shopping when she .... young.
a) were b) been c) are d) was



136. What did she .... to read when she was free?

a) uses b) using c) use d) a & c

137. I .... used to my current job after only one week.

a) get b) is c) became d) become

138. .... do anything else in addition to his study?

a) Did Omar use to b) Was Omar used to c) Would Omar d) a & c

139. When I was a little child, I .... look skinny and weak.

a) used to b) used c) would d) a & c

140. While on holiday last month, I .... swimming every day.

a) used to go b) got used to going c) was used to going d) went

141. In this early youth, mu uncle .... smoke.

a) was used to b) used c) would d) used to

142. When I was younger I .... swimming, but now I really love it.

a) hadn't used to enjoyed b) wasn't enjoying c) wouldn't enjoy d) didn't use to enjoy

143. In the past, more people .... do manual work.

a) didn't use b) were used to c) would d) used to

144. .... to go to bed early when you were on holiday?

a) Would you use b) Were you use c) Did you use to d) Did you use

145. .... to going to bed early when you were on holiday?

a) Would you use b) Were you used c) Did you use to d) Did you use

146. Last week, I .... two conferences.

a) used to attend b) got used to attending c) would attend d) attended

147. This knife is used .... food.

a) to cut b) cut c) cutting d) to cutting

148. .... used to be a big tree here. Now there's a plot of flowers.

a) Those b) These c) There's d) There

149. Rawan .... for a walk every day last week.

a) used to go b) didn't use to go c) went d) had gone

150. This chemical is used .... insecticides.

a) to make b) to making c) making d) being made

151. I don't smoke .... more.

a) too b) any c) no d) not

152. Buying a flat .... cost far less money in the past.

a) would b) would to c) used to d) used to have

153. Whenever I saw that my mum was OK, I .... be over the moon.

a) used to b) was used to c) would d) would always

154. I no longer live in Aswan. To me, living in Aswan is ....

a) a fact b) a present habit c) a past state d) a past repeated action



155. Which of the following is a correctly structured sentence about a past state?

a) I used to be a fitness training
b) I would be a fitness training
c) a & b
d) I wouldn't do fitness training

156. Which of the following is a correctly structured sentence about a past habit?

a) I used to do fitness training
b) I would do fitness training
c) a & b
d) I wouldn't do fitness training

157. There used to be a cinema in our street. Now, ...

a) there is a cinema in our street
b) we have a cinema in our street
c) we never had a cinema in our street
d) we don't have a cinema in our street

158. I used to like salty food. This means ....

a) I still like salty food
b) I don't like salty food any more
c) I would like salty food
d) I never liked salty food

159. Rana is no longer a baby. She ....

a) used to be a baby
b) got used to being a baby
c) would be a baby
d) is still a baby

160. There used to be a bookshop here. This means ....

a)there was no bookshop here.
b)there is a bookshop here
c)a bookshop used to be here
d)a bookshop is still here

161. I don't stay up late any longer. This means ....

a)I used to stay up late
b) I didn't stay up late
c) I would stay up late
d) I still stay up late

162. ''Did she use to work as a secretary?'' Which of the following gives the same meaning?

a) Was she used to working as a secretary?
b) Would she work as a secretary?
c) Was it her habit to work as a secretary?
d)b & c



You can do it.
Never give up.
It is not far.
It is yours.
Don't
Lose
It.

IF you don't know how
precious
you are
It is
In vain!

We believe in you.
Keep going!!